1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Cobalt
Brand: SAM
CAS-No.: 7440-48-4

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Stanford Advanced Materials
23661 Birtcher Dr.
Lake Forest, CA 92630
USA
Telephone: +1 (949) 407-8904
Fax: +1 (949) 812-6690

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone #: +1 (949) 407-8904

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Respiratory sensitisation (Category 1), H334
Skin sensitisation (Category 1), H317
Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 4), H413

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H334: May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
H413: May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)
P261: Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P272: Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P273: Avoid release to the environment.
P280: Wear protective gloves.
P285: In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.
P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Formula</th>
<th>Co</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Molecular weight</td>
<td>58.93 g/mol</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>7440-48-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>231-158-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>027-001-00-9</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Hazardous components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cobalt</td>
<td>Resp. Sens. 1; Skin Sens. 1; Aquatic Chronic 4; H317, H334, H413</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

No data available

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information

No data available
6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cobalt</td>
<td>7440-48-4</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.100000 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.020000 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td>Pulmonary function</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Asthma</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Myocardial effects</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Substances for which there is a Biological Exposure Index or Indices (see BEI® section)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.050000 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.100000 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>TWA</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
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<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.020000 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulmonary function</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Asthma  Myocardial effects  
Substances for which there is a Biological Exposure Index or Indices (see BEI® section)  
Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans varies  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cobalt</td>
<td>Cobalt</td>
<td>15,000 µg/l</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1,000 µg/l</td>
<td>In blood</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cobalt</td>
<td>15 µg/l</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Remarks: End of shift at end of workweek

8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.
Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
For nuisance exposures use type P95 (US) or type P1 (EU EN 143) particle respirator. For higher level protection use type OV/AG/P99 (US) or type ABEK-P2 (EU EN 143) respirator cartridges. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
   Form: Foil
   Colour: light grey

b) Odour
   No data available

c) Odour Threshold
   No data available

d) pH
   No data available

e) Melting point/freezing point
   Melting point/range: 1,493 - 1,495 °C (2,719 - 2,723 °F)

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   2,900 °C (5,252 °F) - lit.

g) Flash point
   Not applicable

h) Evaporation rate
   No data available

i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   No data available

k) Vapour pressure
   No data available

l) Vapour density
   No data available

m) Relative density
   8.9 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F)

n) Water solubility
   Insoluble

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
   Log Pow: 5
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Air

10.5 Incompatible materials
Oxidizing agents, Mineral acidsAcetylene, Hydrazinium nitrate, Strong oxidizing agents, Material readily reacts with acids generating flammable and/or explosive hydrogen gas.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Cobalt/cobalt oxides
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 7,510 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available
No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)
Result: No skin irritation - 15 min
(OECD Test Guideline 439)

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
No data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**
No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
No data available
Ames test
S. typhimurium
Result: negative
Carcinogenicity
This product is or contains a component that has been reported to be possibly carcinogenic based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

IARC:
2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (Cobalt)
2A - Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans (Cobalt)

IARC:
2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (Cobalt)
2A - Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans (Cobalt)

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Additional Information
Repeated dose Rat - male and female - inhalation (dust/mist/fume) - LOAEL : 0.61 mg/m3 toxicity RTECS: GF8750000
Kidney injury may occur., Damage to the eyes., Lung irritation, Throat., Rash, Vomiting, Diarrhoea

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - > 100 mg/l - 96.0 h
Toxicity to algae Remarks: No data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. Very toxic to aquatic life.
No data available
13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product**
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

**Contaminated packaging**
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT (US)**
Not dangerous goods

**IMDG**
UN number: 3077  
Class: 9  
Packing group: III  
EMS-No: F-A, S-F  
Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Cobalt)  
Marine pollutant:yes

**IATA**
UN number: 3077  
Class: 9  
Packing group: III  
Proper shipping name: Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Cobalt)

**Further information**
EHS-Mark required (ADR 2.2.9.1.10, IMDG code 2.10.3) for single packagings and combination packagings containing inner packagings with Dangerous Goods > 5L for liquids or > 5kg for solids.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**SARA 302 Components**
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7440-48-4</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Revision Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7440-48-4</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Revision Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7440-48-4</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**New Jersey Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Revision Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7440-48-4</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**California Prop. 65 Components**

**WARNING!** This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7440-48-4</td>
<td>2007-09-28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Aquatic Chronic  Chronic aquatic toxicity
H317  May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H334  May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
H413  May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.
Resp. Sens.  Respiratory sensitisation
Skin Sens.  Skin sensitisation

HMIS Rating
Health hazard:  2
Chronic Health Hazard:  *
Flammability:  0
Physical Hazard  0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard:  2
Fire Hazard:  0
Reactivity Hazard:  0

Further information
This material safety data sheet is offered solely for your information, consideration, and investigation. Stanford Advanced Materials provides no warranties, either express or implied, and assumes no responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of the data contained herein.