

Issue Date 28-May-2023

Revision Date 03-Jun-2024

Version 5

Section 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1. Product identifier

Product Name Nickel-Titanium Base Alloys
Synonyms All massive Nickel-Titanium alloys (Product #490)

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use Alloy product manufacture

Uses advised against

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address

23661 Birtcher Dr., Lake Forest, CA 92630 U.S.A.

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone (949) 407-8904
(This telephone number is available 24 hours per day, 7 days per week.)

Section 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture *Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008*

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Skin sensitisation	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1

2.2. Label elements

Emergency Overview

Danger

Hazard statements

Harmful if swallowed
May cause an allergic skin reaction
Suspected of causing cancer
Causes damage to the respiratory tract through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled



Appearance Various massive product

Physical state Solid

forms

Odour Odourless

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
 Use personal protective equipment as required
 Wear protective gloves

Precautionary Statements - Response

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

Other Information

When product is subjected to welding, burning, melting, sawing, brazing, grinding, buffing, polishing, or other similar heat-generating processes, the following potentially hazardous airborne particles and/or fumes may be generated: Titanium dioxide, an IARC Group 2B carcinogen, Vanadium pentoxide (V₂O₅) affects eyes, skin, respiratory system. Zinc, copper, magnesium, or cadmium fumes may cause metal fume fever.

Section 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances**Synonyms**

All massive Nickel-Titanium alloys (Product #490).

Chemical Name	EC No	CAS No	Weight-%
Nickel	231-111-4	7440-02-0	35-60
Titanium	231-142-3	7440-32-6	20-50
Hafnium	231-166-4	7440-58-6	0-40
Niobium	231-113-5	7440-03-1	0-20
Copper	231-159-6	7440-50-8	0-15
Vanadium	231-171-1	7440-62-2	0-10
Iron	231-096-4	7439-89-6	0-6
Boron	231-151-2	7440-42-8	0-1

Section 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1. Description of first aid measures**Inhalation**

If excessive amounts of smoke, fume, or particulate are inhaled during processing, remove to fresh air and consult a qualified health professional.

Skin Contact

In the case of skin irritation or allergic reactions see a doctor.

Eye contact

In the case of particles coming in contact with eyes during processing, treat as with any foreign object.

Ingestion

Not an expected route of exposure.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**Symptoms**

May cause allergic skin reaction. May cause acute gastrointestinal effects if swallowed.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to doctors Treat symptomatically.

Section 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

None in massive form, flammable as finely divided particles.

Small Fire Smother with salt (NaCl) or class D dry powder fire extinguisher.

Large Fire Isolate fire and allow to burn out.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Do not spray water on burning metal as an explosion may occur. This explosive characteristic is caused by the hydrogen and steam generated by the reaction of water with the burning material

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Intense heat. Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. **WARNING:** Fine particles resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimise combustible dust hazard.

Hazardous combustion products Titanium dioxide, an IARC Group 2B carcinogen. Vanadium pentoxide (V₂O₅) affects eyes, skin, respiratory system. Zinc, copper, magnesium, or cadmium fumes may cause metal fume fever.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit. Use personal protective equipment as required.

Section 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions

Use personal protective equipment as required.

For emergency responders

Use personal protective equipment as required.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Not applicable to massive product.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Not applicable to massive product.

Methods for cleaning up Not applicable to massive product.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION.

Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. WARNING: Fine particles resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimise combustible dust hazard.

General Hygiene Considerations

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions

Keep chips, turnings, dust, and other small particles away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity).

Incompatible materials

Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid, Ignites in the presence of fluorine. When heated above 200°C, reacts exothermically with the following: Chlorine, bromine, halocarbons, Carbon tetrachloride, carbon tetrafluoride, freon.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Risk Management Methods (RMM)

The information required is contained in this Safety Data Sheet.

Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1. Control parameters

Chemical Name	European Union	United Kingdom	France	Spain	Germany
Nickel 7440-02-0	-	STEL: 1.5 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	Skin
Titanium 7440-32-6	-	-	-	-	-
Hafnium 7440-58-6	-	-	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	-
Niobium 7440-03-1	-	-	-	-	-
Copper 7440-50-8	-	STEL: 0.6 mg/m ³ STEL: 2 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³ STEL: 2 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³ Ceiling / Peak: 0.2 mg/m ³
Vanadium 7440-62-2	-	-	-	-	Skin
Iron 7439-89-6	-	-	-	-	-
Boron 7440-42-8	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical Name	Italy	Portugal	Netherlands	Finland	Denmark
Nickel 7440-02-0	-	TWA: 1.5 mg/m ³	-	TWA: 1 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.05 mg/m ³
Titanium 7440-32-6	-	-	-	-	-
Hafnium 7440-58-6	-	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	-	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³
Niobium 7440-03-1	-	-	-	-	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³
Copper 7440-50-8	-	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³	TWA: 1.0 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³
Vanadium 7440-62-2	-	-	-	-	-
Iron 7439-89-6	-	-	-	-	-
Boron 7440-42-8	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical Name	Austria	Switzerland	Poland	Norway	Ireland
Nickel	-	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.25 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.05 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³

7440-02-0				STEL: 0.15 mg/m ³	
Titanium 7440-32-6	-	-	STEL: 30 mg/m ³ TWA: 10 mg/m ³	-	-
Hafnium 7440-58-6	STEL 5 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ STEL: 1.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ STEL: 1.5 mg/m ³
Niobium 7440-03-1	STEL 10 mg/m ³ STEL 1 mg/m ³ TWA: 5 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	-	-	-	-
Copper 7440-50-8	STEL 4 mg/m ³ STEL 0.4 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³	STEL: 0.2 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³ STEL: 0.3 mg/m ³ STEL: 3 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³ STEL: 2 mg/m ³
Vanadium 7440-62-2	STEL 1 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	-	-	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ Ceiling: 0.05 mg/m ³ STEL: 0.6 mg/m ³	-
Iron 7439-89-6	-	-	-	-	-
Boron 7440-42-8	-	-	-	-	-

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) No DNELs are available for this product as a whole

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) No PNECs are available for this product as a whole.

8.2. Exposure controls

Engineering Controls

Avoid generation of uncontrolled particles.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

When airborne particles may be present, appropriate eye protection is recommended. For example, tight-fitting goggles, foam-lined safety glasses or other protective equipment that shield the eyes from particles.

Skin and body protection

Wear fire/flammable resistant/retardant clothing. Cut-resistant gloves and/or protective clothing may be appropriate when sharp surfaces are present.

Respiratory protection

When particulates/fumes/gases are generated and if exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, proper approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

Environmental exposure controls Section 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES.

Section 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state

Solid

Appearance

Various massive product forms
metallic, grey or Silver

Colour

Odour

Odourless

Odour threshold

Not applicable

Property

Values

Remarks • Method

pH

-

Melting point/freezing point

1000 °C / 1860 °F

Boiling point / boiling range

-

Flash point

-

Evaporation rate

-

Flammability (solid, gas)

-

Not applicable

None in massive form, flammable as finely divided particles

Flammability Limit in Air

Upper flammability limit:

-

Lower flammability limit

-

Vapour pressure

-

Not applicable

Vapour density

-

Not applicable

Specific Gravity	5.8-7.5	
Water solubility	Insoluble	Insoluble
Solubility(ies)		Not applicable
Partition coefficient	-	Not applicable
Autoignition temperature	-	Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	-	Not applicable
Kinematic viscosity	-	Not applicable
Dynamic viscosity	-	Not applicable
Explosive properties	Not applicable	
Oxidising properties	Not applicable	

9.2. Other information

Softening point	-
Molecular weight	-
VOC Content (%)	Not applicable
Density	-
Bulk density	360-470 lb/ft3

Section 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1. Reactivity

Not applicable

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge None.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions**Hazardous polymerisation**

Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

None under normal processing.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Dust formation and dust accumulation;

10.5. Incompatible materials

Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid, Ignites in the presence of fluorine. When heated above 200°C, reacts exothermically with the following: Chlorine, bromine, halocarbons, Carbon tetrachloride, carbon tetrafluoride, freon.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

When product is subjected to welding, burning, melting, sawing, brazing, grinding, buffing, polishing, or other similar heat-generating processes, the following potentially hazardous airborne particles and/or fumes may be generated. Titanium dioxide, an IARC Group 2B carcinogen. Vanadium pentoxide (V2O5) affects eyes, skin, respiratory system.

Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1. Information on toxicological effects**Product Information****Inhalation**

Not an expected route of exposure for product in massive form.

Eye contact Not an expected route of exposure for product in massive form.
Skin Contact May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
Ingestion Not an expected route of exposure for product in massive form.

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Nickel	> 9000 mg/kg bw	-	> 10.2 mg/L
Titanium	> 5000 mg/kg bw	-	-
Hafnium	> 5000 mg/kg bw	-	>4.3mg/L
Niobium	> 10,000 mg/kg bw	> 2000 mg/kg bw	-
Copper	481 mg/kg bw	>2000 mg/kg bw	>5.11 mg/L
Vanadium	> 2000 mg/kg bw	-	-
Iron	98,600 mg/kg bw	-	> 0.25 mg/L
Boron	> 2000 mg/kg bw	-	> 5.08 mg/L

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms May cause sensitisation by skin contact. May cause acute gastrointestinal effects if swallowed.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Acute toxicity Harmful if swallowed.
Skin corrosion/irritation Product not classified.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Product not classified.
Sensitisation May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
Germ cell mutagenicity Product not classified.
Carcinogenicity May cause cancer by inhalation.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Nickel 7440-02-0		Group 1 Group 2B	Known Reasonably Anticipated	X

Reproductive toxicity Product not classified.
STOT - single exposure Product not classified.
STOT - repeated exposure Causes disorder and damage to the: Respiratory System.
Aspiration hazard Product not classified.

Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1. Toxicity

This product as shipped is not classified for aquatic toxicity

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to Micro-organisms	Crustacea
Nickel	NOEC/EC10 values range from 12.3 µg/l for <i>Scenedesmus acuminatus</i> to 425 µg/l for <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> .	The 96h LC50s values range from 0.4 mg Ni/L for <i>Pimephales promelas</i> to 320 mg Ni/L for <i>Brachydanio rerio</i> .	The 30 min EC50 of nickel for activated sludge was 33 mg Ni/L.	The 48h LC50s values range from 0.013 mg Ni/L for <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> to 4970 mg Ni/L for <i>Daphnia magna</i> .
Titanium	The 72 h EC50 of titanium dioxide to <i>Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata</i> was 61 mg of TiO ₂ /L.	The 96 h LC50 of titanium dioxide to <i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i> was greater than 10,000 mg of TiO ₂ /L. The 96 h LC50 of titanium	The 3 h EC50 of titanium dioxide for activated sludge were greater than 1000 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of titanium dioxide to <i>Daphnia Magna</i> was greater than 1000 mg of TiO ₂ /L.

		dioxide to Pimephales promelas was greater than 1,000 mg of TiO ₂ /L .		
Hafnium	The 72 h EC50 of hafnium to Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata was greater than 8 ug of Hf/L (100% saturated solution).	The 96 h LC50 of Hafnium dioxide in water to Danio rerio was greater than the solubility limit of 0.007 mg Hf/L .	-	The 48 h EC50 of Hafnium dioxide to Daphnia magna was greater than the solubility limit of 0.007 mg Hf/L.
Niobium	-	-	-	-
Copper	The 72 h EC50 values of copper chloride to Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata ranged between 30 µg/L (pH 7.02, hardness 250 mg/L CaCO ₃ , DOC 1.95 mg/L) and 824 µg/L (pH 6.22, hardness 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ , DOC 15.8 mg/L).	The 96-hr LC50 for Pimephales promelas exposed to Copper sulfate ranged from 256.2 to 38.4 ug/L with water hardness increasing from 45 to 255.7 mg/L.	The 24 h NOEC of copper chloride for activated sludge ranged from 0.32 to 0.64 mg of Cu/L.	The 48 h LC50 values for Daphnia magna exposed to copper in natural water ranged between 33.8 µg/L (pH 6.1, hardness 12.4 mg/L CaCO ₃ , DOC 2.34 mg/L) and 792 µg/L (pH 7.35, hardness 139.7 mg/L CaCO ₃ , DOC 22.8 mg/L).
Vanadium	The 72 h EC50 of vanadium pentoxide to Desmodesmus subspicatus was 2,907 ug of V/L.	The 96 h LC50 of vanadium pentoxide to Pimephales promelas was 1,850 ug of V/L .	The 3 h EC50 of sodium metavanadate for activated sludge was greater than 100 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of sodium vanadate to Daphnia magna was 2,661 ug of V/L.
Iron	-	The 96 h LC50 of 50% iron oxide black in water to Danio rerio was greater than 10,000 mg/L.	The 3 h EC50 of iron oxide for activated sludge was greater than 10,000 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of iron oxide to Daphnia magna was greater than 100 mg/L.
Boron	The 72-h EC50 value for reduction of biomass of Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata exposed to Boric acid at pH 7.5 to 8.3 was 40.2 mg/L.	The 96-hr LC50 for Pimephales promelas exposed to Boric acid (82%)/borax (18%) mixture was 79.7 mg/L with water hardness of 91 mg/L and water pH of 8.0.	The 3 h NOEC of boric acid for activated sludge ranged from 17.5 to 20 mg/L.	The 48-hr LC50 for Ceriodaphnia dubia exposed to Boric acid/borax mixture ranged from 91 to 165 mg/L with pH ranging from 6.7 to 8.4.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

12.4. Mobility in soil

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The PBT and vPvB criteria do not apply to inorganic substances.

12.6. Other adverse effects

This product as shipped is not classified for environmental endpoints. However, when subjected to sawing or grinding, particles may be generated that are classified for aquatic chronic toxicity

Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues/unused products

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging

None anticipated.

Section 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

IMDG

14.1 UN/ID no	Not regulated
14.2 Proper shipping name	Not regulated
14.3 Hazard Class	Not regulated
14.4 Packing Group	Not regulated
14.5 Marine pollutant	Not applicable
14.6 Special Provisions	None
14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable

RID

14.1 UN/ID no	Not regulated
14.2 Proper shipping name	Not regulated
14.3 Hazard Class	Not regulated
14.4 Packing Group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazard	Not applicable
14.6 Special Provisions	None

ADR

14.1 UN/ID no	Not regulated
14.2 Proper shipping name	Not regulated
14.3 Hazard Class	Not regulated
14.4 Packing Group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazard	Not applicable
14.6 Special Provisions	None

ICAO (air)

14.1 UN/ID no	Not regulated
14.2 Proper shipping name	Not regulated
14.3 Hazard Class	Not regulated
14.4 Packing Group	Not applicable
14.5 Environmental hazard	Not applicable
14.6 Special Provisions	None

IATA

14.1 UN/ID no	Not regulated
14.2 Proper shipping name	Not regulated
14.3 Hazard Class	Not regulated
14.4 Packing Group	Not regulated
Description	Not applicable
14.5 Environmental hazard	Not applicable
14.6 Special Provisions	None

Section 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Chemical Name	French RG number	Title
Nickel 7440-02-0	RG 37ter	-
Titanium 7440-32-6	-	-
Hafnium 7440-58-6	-	-
Niobium 7440-03-1	-	-
Copper 7440-50-8	-	-
Vanadium	RG 66	-

7440-62-2		
Iron 7439-89-6	RG 44, RG 44bis, RG 94	-
Boron 7440-42-8	-	-

European Union

Take note of Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work

Authorisations and/or restrictions on use:

This product does not contain substances subject to authorisation (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIV). This product does not contain substances subject to restriction (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XVII).

International Inventories

TSCA	Complies
DSL/NDSL	Complies
EINECS/ELINCS	Complies
ENCS	Complies
IECSC	Complies
KECL	Complies
PICCS	Not Listed
AICS	Not Listed

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been performed for this product.

Section 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Issue Date 28-May-2023

Revision Date 03-Jun-2024

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Note:

The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet

Additional information available from: Safety data sheets and labels available at Stanford Advanced Materials